



# COALITION ON HUMAN NEEDS

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## Caps Must Be Lifted to Prevent Serious Losses in Human Needs Programs

In February 2018, Congress enacted legislation to lift limits on appropriations for fiscal years 2018 and 2019. By raising the spending caps, human needs programs began to make gains after many years of reductions. In FY 2018, nearly 60 percent of programs tracked by the Coalition on Human Needs because of their importance to low/moderate-income people grew compared to FY 2017. The two-year increase in spending caps provided bigger gains in the first year. In FY 2019, only 35 percent, or 57 of these human needs programs increased over the prior year. 59 percent of programs with funding in FY 2018 (95 programs) saw no change in FY 2019, and 10 programs declined. These figures do not adjust for inflation, which is estimated to be just over 2 percent in FY 2019. That means all the flat-funded programs are really losing ground.

The spending limits that have been in effect since the enactment of the Budget Control Act in 2011 have eroded funding for important programs including job training and education, home heating and cooling for low-income households, many public health programs, services for people with disabilities and elders, child welfare services, juvenile justice programs, and certain nutrition, housing and homelessness assistance. Fully 131 out of the 184 programs listed for FY 2019 have lost value since FY 2010 (71 percent), taking inflation into account. All domestic and international appropriations (NDD) in FY 2019 have been cut by about 4.6 percent below FY 2010 levels, adjusted for inflation, but for many programs specially needed by people with low incomes, the reductions have been far worse. Out of the programs tracked by CHN, 54 were cut by 25 percent or more since FY 2010 (29 percent of the programs listed). The Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) was slashed by 38 percent. Juvenile justice programs were cut more than 40 percent. Vital job training programs lost 16-17 percent. Special education preschool grants were cut nearly 11 percent.

By lifting the spending caps in FYs 2018-2019, Congress was able to increase funding for important priorities. In FY 2018, funding for child care doubled (to \$5.2 billion) compared to its level in FY 2010, even after adjusting for inflation. Last year, that increase was estimated to allow an additional 151,000 children to receive low-cost child care. In FY 2019, funding for child care rose only \$50 million above the previous year, less than inflation. Although the increases have allowed states to add children beyond the [1.3 million placed](#) in FY 2017, we are still reaching hundreds of thousands fewer children than we were in FY 2010, when [1.7 million children](#) were served in an average month. Similarly, Congress invested in services to reduce opioid and other substance use disorders. In FY 2018, there was a net increase of \$2 billion in prevention and treatment services compared to the FY 2010 levels. In FY 2019, while most of the new substance use disorder funding was maintained, some of the new funding was not continued, despite the most current [statistics](#) showing 130 opioid overdose deaths per day.

That the vast majority of the human needs programs tracked in this table were flat-funded in FY 2019 and well below FY 2010 levels shows how vital it is to continue to lift the spending caps. All non-defense appropriations in FY 2019 received nearly \$67 billion more than the spending caps would have allowed because Congress raised the caps. But much of this funding went to areas such as Homeland Security and veterans' services, leaving other programs struggling to serve elders, people with disabilities, children, youth, and workers with less than they had in FY 2010.

Without action by Congress this year, harsh spending caps will go into effect for FYs 2020 and 2021, reducing all domestic/international appropriations \$55 billion in FY 2020 (or \$70 billion, counting inflation) below FY 2019 levels. If such a reduction is allowed to take effect, most of the programs tracked in this table will serve far fewer people. If we are to provide opportunities for more people to work in steady jobs with good pay, we need to expand job training for adults (including older workers) and youth, not cut FY 2019 funding for those programs by more than \$1.5 billion below the FY 2010 levels. With rent burdens rising, we need to increase affordable housing, not allow public housing maintenance to erode by more than \$1 billion compared to FY 2010. From nutrition to education to public health, we should be investing in meeting people's needs in order to sustain economic growth and shared prosperity. Rigid spending caps prevent the investments we need.


# Caps Must Be Lifted to Prevent Serious Losses in Human Needs Programs

Federal Appropriations in Programs Serving Low-Income People, FY 2010 - FY 2019

Coalition on Human Needs

In millions of dollars

3/26/2019

	FY 2010	FY10, in FY19 \$ <sup>1</sup>	FY 2018	FY 2019	Dollar Change from FY10 to FY19 (in FY19 \$) <sup>1</sup>	Percent Change from FY10 to FY19
<b>JOB TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES</b>						
Adult Training (WIOA)	861.5	1,010.9	845.6	845.6	-165.3	-16.3%
Youth Training (WIOA)	924.1	1,084.3	903.4	903.4	-180.9	-16.7%
Dislocated Worker Assistance	1,066.7	1,251.7	1,040.9	1,040.9	-210.8	-16.8%
Dislocated Worker National Emergency Grants (National Reserve)	220.9	259.2	220.9	220.9	-38.3	-14.8%
Employment Service- National and States	724.6	850.2	686.2	682.9	-167.3	-19.7%
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	825.4	968.5	400.0	400.0	-568.5	-58.7%
Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	84.6	99.3	87.9	88.9	-10.4	-10.4%
DOL Wage and Hour Division	227.6	267.1	227.5	229.0	-38.1	-14.3%
Veterans Employment and Training	263.1	308.7	295.0	300.0	-8.7	-2.8%
Native American Programs	52.8	62.0	54.0	54.5	-7.5	-12.0%
Office of Disability Employment Policy	39.0	45.8	38.2	38.2	-7.6	-16.5%
Reintegration of Ex-Offenders	108.5	127.3	93.1	93.1	-34.2	-26.9%
Office of Job Corps	1,706.8	2,002.7	1,718.7	1,718.7	-284.0	-14.2%
Job Corps - Emergency	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	102.5	120.3	89.5	89.5	-30.8	-25.6%
Workforce Data Quality Initiative	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	*
Apprenticeship Programs	0.0	0.0	145.0	160.0	160.0	*
Green Jobs Innovation Fund	40.0	46.9	0.0	0.0	-46.9	-100.0%
Career Pathways Innovation Fund	125.0	146.7	0.0	0.0	-146.7	-100.0%
WANTO/Women in Apprenticeship	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-100.0%
Pilots, Demonstrations and Research	63.0	73.9	0.0	0.0	-73.9	-100.0%
Evaluation	10.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	-11.7	-100.0%
DOL Training and Employment Services - Emergency	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>HEALTH</b>						
Community Health Centers (discretionary funding)	2,190.0	2,569.7	1,625.5	1,625.5	-944.2	-36.7%
Community Health Ctrs Federal Tort Claims Act funding [ <u>Free Clinics</u> <u>Medical Malpractice</u> ]	43.7	51.3	1.0	1.0	-50.3	-98.0%
National Health Service Corps	142.0	166.6	105.0	120.0	-46.6	-28.0%



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Training for Diversity	90.9	106.7	88.1	88.1	-18.6	-17.4%
Maternal & Child Health Block Grant	662.0	776.8	651.7	677.7	-99.1	-12.8%
Healthy Start	105.0	123.2	110.5	122.5	-0.7	51.7%
Children's Hospital and Grad. Medical Education	318.0	373.1	315.0	350.0	-23.1	-6.2%
Ryan White AIDS Program	2,312.2	2,713.1	2,318.8	2,318.8	-394.3	-14.5%
HHS Office of the Secretary Minority HIV/AIDS Fund	53.9	63.2	53.9	53.9	-9.3	-14.8%
Minority Health	55.9	65.6	56.7	56.7	-8.9	-13.6%
Office of Women's Health	33.7	39.5	32.1	32.1	-7.4	-18.8%
Title X - Family Planning	316.8	371.7	286.5	286.5	-85.2	-22.9%
Rural Health Programs	186.0	218.3	290.8	317.8	99.5	45.6%
Investing in Rural Communities (Opioids)	0.0	0.0	100.0	120.0	120.0	*
Nursing Workforce Development (Title VIII)	243.9	286.2	249.5	249.5	-36.7	-12.8%
Universal Newborn Hearing	19.0	22.3	17.8	17.8	-4.5	-20.2%
Emergency Medical Services for Children	21.5	25.2	22.3	22.3	-2.9	-11.6%
State Health Access Grants	75.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	-88.0	-100.0%
CDC Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention/Healthy Homes	34.8	40.8	18.0	18.0	-22.8	-55.9%
CDC Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention/Healthy Homes - <i>Prevention and Public Health Fund</i>	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	*
HUD Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes	140.0	164.3	230.0	279.0	114.7	69.8%
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>						
Programs of Regional & National Significance	361.5	424.2	426.7	383.8	-40.4	-9.5%
Mental Health Block Grant	420.8	493.8	701.5	701.5	207.7	42.1%
Children's Mental Health	121.3	142.3	125.0	125.0	-17.3	-12.2%
PATH Grants to States for the Homeless	65.0	76.3	64.6	64.6	-11.7	-15.3%
Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics (Opioid-related)	0.0	0.0	100.0	150.0	150.0	*
Protection/Advocacy for Indiv. With Mental Illness	36.4	42.7	36.1	36.1	-6.6	-15.5%
Pediatric Mental Health Care (Opioids)	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	*
Screening and Treatment for Maternal Depression	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	*
NEW: Natl Child Traumatic Stress Initiative	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.9	63.9	*
<b>SUBSTANCE ABUSE</b>						
Treatment Programs of Reg. & Nat'l Significance, SAMHSA	454.6	533.4	403.4	458.7	-74.7	-14.0%
Substance Abuse Treatment Block Grant, SAMHSA	1,798.6	2,110.5	1,778.9	1,778.9	-331.6	-15.7%
Substance Abuse Prevention Programs of Reg. & Nat'l Sign.	202.2	237.3	248.2	205.5	-31.8	-13.4%
State Opioid Grants (CURES funding, SAMHSA)	0.0	0.0	500.0	0.0	0.0	*



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State Opioid Response Grant, SAMHSA	0.0	0.0	1,000.0	1,500.0	1,500.0	*
CDC Injury Prevention and Control, Opioids	0.0	0.0	475.6	475.6	475.6	*
FDA, Opioid Epidemic	0.0	0.0	94.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>DISABILITIES</b>						
Developmental Disabilities State Councils	75.1	88.1	76.0	76.0	-12.1	-13.8%
Developmental Disabilities Protection and Advocacy	41.0	48.1	40.7	40.7	-7.4	-15.4%
Voting Access for People with Disabilities	17.4	20.4	7.0	7.0	-13.4	-65.7%
Projects of National Significance	14.1	16.5	12.0	12.0	-4.5	-27.5%
University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities	38.9	45.6	40.6	40.6	-5.0	-11.1%
Independent Living, Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act	103.7	121.7	113.2	116.2	-5.5	-4.5%
National Institute on Disability, Independent Living, and Rehab Research, WIOA	109.2	128.1	105.0	109.0	-19.1	-14.9%
Assistive Technology, WIOA	31.0	36.4	36.0	36.0	-0.4	-1.0%
<b>CHILD WELFARE SERVICES</b>						
Child Welfare Services	281.7	330.5	268.7	268.7	-61.8	-18.7%
Child Welfare Training, Research or Demo Projects	27.0	31.7	18.0	18.0	-13.7	-43.2%
CAPTA Child Protective Services State Grants	28.5	33.4	85.3	85.3	51.9	155.1%
CAPTA Child Abuse Discretionary Grants	29.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	-1.0	-3.0%
CAPTA Community Grants for Prevention of Abuse & Neglect	41.7	48.9	39.8	39.8	-9.1	-18.7%
Adoption Opportunities (starting in FY11 includes Children's Health Act funding)	26.4	31.0	39.1	39.1	8.1	26.2%
Children's Health Act Adoption Programs	13.0	15.3	0.0	0.0	-15.3	-100.0%
Adoption Incentive Grants	39.5	46.3	75.0	75.0	28.7	61.8%
Teen Pregnancy Prevention Discretionary Grants	110.0	129.1	101.0	101.0	-28.1	-21.7%
Social Service & Income Maintenance Research	20.0	23.5	6.5	6.5	-17.0	-72.3%
Promoting Safe and Stable Families (discretionary funds)	63.0	73.9	99.8	99.8	25.9	35.0%
Regional Partnership Grants (PSSF)	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	*
Kinship Navigators (PSSF)	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	*
Mentoring Children of Prisoners	49.0	57.5	0.0	0.0	-57.5	-100.0%
Consolidated Runaway, Homeless Youth Program	98.0	115.0	110.3	110.3	-4.7	-4.1%
Prevention Grants to Reduce Abuse of Runaway Youth (Svc. Connection)	18.0	21.1	17.1	17.1	-4.0	-19.0%
Chafee Independent Living Training Vouchers	45.0	52.8	43.3	43.3	-9.5	-18.0%
Abandoned Infants Assistance	12.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	-14.1	-100.0%



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Native American Programs	48.8	57.3	54.1	54.6	-2.7	-4.6%
<b>COMMUNITY SERVICES</b>						
Community Services Block Grant	700.0	821.4	715.0	725.0	-96.4	-11.7%
Economic Development (in FY 10, Job Oppty's for Low-Income Individ.)	2.6	3.1	19.9	19.9	16.8	552.3%
Rural Community Facilities	10.0	11.7	8.0	9.0	-2.7	-23.3%
Assets for Independence (IDA initiative)	23.9	28.0	0.0	0.0	-28.0	-100.0%
Family Violence/Battered Women's Shelters (HHS)	130.0	152.5	160.0	164.5	12.0	7.8%
Domestic Violence Hotline (HHS)	3.2	3.8	9.3	10.3	6.5	174.3%
Violence Against Women Act Programs, Dept. of Justice (pd. from Crime Victims Fund)	422.5	495.8	492.0	492.5	-3.3	-0.7%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - total	5,100.0	5,984.3	3,640.3	3,690.3	-2,294.0	-38.3%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - formula grants	4,509.7	5,291.6	3,640.3	3,690.3	-1,601.3	-30.3%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - contingency	590.3	692.7	0.0	0.0	-692.7	-100.0%
Weatherization Assistance Program (Dept. of Energy)	289.0	339.1	306.0	312.0	-27.1	-8.0%
Refugee and Entrant Assistance - total	730.8	857.5	1,864.9	1,905.2	1,047.7	122.2%
Transitional and Medical Services	353.3	414.6	320.0	354.0	-60.6	-14.6%
Victims of Trafficking	9.8	11.5	23.8	26.8	15.3	133.1%
Social Services	154.0	180.7	0.0	0.0	-180.7	-100.0%
Refugee Support Services	0.0	0.0	207.2	207.2	207.2	*
Targeted Assistance	48.6	57.0	0.0	0.0	-57.0	-100.0%
Unaccompanied Minors	149.3	175.2	1,303.2	1,303.2	1,128.0	643.9%
Victims of Torture	11.1	13.0	10.7	14.0	1.0	7.5%
Title XX (Social Services Block Grant)	1,785.0	2,094.5	1,700.0	1,700.0	-394.5	-18.8%
Corporation for National and Community Service, Total	1,089.0	1,277.8	1,064.0	1,083.0	-194.8	-15.2%
Legal Services Corporation	420.0	492.8	410.0	415.0	-77.8	-15.8%
<b>JUVENILE JUSTICE (Total)</b>						
Title II State Formula Grants	75.0	88.0	60.0	60.0	-28.0	-31.8%
Title V Local Delinquency Prevention	65.0	76.3	27.5	24.5	-51.8	-67.9%
Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG)	55.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-64.5	-100.0%
Youth Mentoring Programs	100.0	117.3	94.0	95.0	-22.3	-19.0%
Part E: Developing, Testing, Demos, Promising New Initiatives	91.0	106.8	0.0	0.0	-106.8	-100.0%
Community Based Violence Prevention Initiatives	10.0	11.7	8.0	8.0	-3.7	-31.8%
Missing and Exploited Children	60.0	70.4	76.0	82.0	11.6	16.5%
Second Chance Act	100.0	117.3	85.0	87.5	-29.8	-25.4%



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Victims of Human Trafficking	12.5	14.7	77.0	85.0	70.3	479.5%
<b>EARLY CHILDHOOD</b>						
Head Start	7,233.7	8,487.9	9,863.1	10,063.1	1,575.2	18.6%
Child Care & Development Block Grant (CCDBG)	2,127.1	2,495.9	5,226.0	5,276.0	2,780.1	111.4%
Preschool Development Grants	0.0	0.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	*
<b>SERVICES FOR THE ELDERLY</b>						
Home and Community Based Supportive Services	368.0	431.8	385.1	385.1	-46.7	-10.8%
Caregiver Services (includes Family and Native American caregivers)	174.6	204.9	190.1	191.2	-13.7	-6.7%
Nutrition for the Elderly	819.4	961.5	896.8	906.8	-54.7	-5.7%
Native American Nutrition and Supportive Services	27.7	32.5	33.2	34.2	1.7	5.2%
Protection of Vulnerable Adults	31.3	36.7	21.7	21.7	-15.0	-40.9%
Elder Rights Support Activities	4.1	4.8	15.9	15.9	11.1	230.5%
Aging and Disability Resources	13.7	16.1	8.1	8.1	-8.0	-49.6%
Lifespan Respite Care	2.5	2.9	4.1	4.1	1.2	39.8%
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
Title I- College and Career Ready Students: Local K-12 Grants (formerly Education for the Disadvantaged)	14,492.0	17,004.8	15,759.8	15,859.8	-1,145.0	-6.7%
Even Start	66.0	77.4	0.0	0.0	-77.4	-100.0%
Comprehensive Literacy Development Grants (formerly Striving Readers)	200.0	234.7	190.0	190.0	-44.7	-19.0%
Innovative Approaches to Literacy	0.0	0.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	0.0%
Effective Teaching and Learning: Science, Tech., Engineering, Math	180.5	211.8	0.0	0.0	-211.8	-100.0%
Effective Teaching and Learning for a Well-Rounded Ed.	226.1	265.3	0.0	0.0	-265.3	-100.0%
Teacher and School Leader Incentive Grants	0.0	0.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	*
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly State Grants for Improving Teacher Quality)	2,947.7	3,458.8	2,055.8	2,055.8	-1,403.0	-40.6%
IDEA Part B Grants to States	11,505.2	13,500.1	12,277.8	12,364.4	-1,135.7	-8.4%
IDEA Part C Grants to Infants and Families	439.4	515.6	470.0	470.0	-45.6	-8.8%
IDEA, Preschool Grants	374.1	439.0	381.1	391.1	-47.9	-10.9%
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education (replaces FY10 funding from Safe and Drug Free Schools) Total	365.0	428.3	185.6	190.8	-237.5	-55.5%
Promise Neighborhoods	10.0	11.7	78.3	78.3	66.6	567.3%
School Safety National Activities	2.0	2.3	90.0	95.0	92.7	3948.1%
Elementary and Secondary School Counseling	55.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-64.5	-100.0%



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Carol. M. White Physical Education Program	79.0	92.7	0.0	0.0	-92.7	-100.0%
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	65.4	76.7	85.0	93.5	16.8	21.8%
Education Innovation and Research	0.0	0.0	120.0	130.0	130.0	*
School Improvement Grants	545.6	640.2	0.0	0.0	-640.2	-100.0%
21st Century Community Learning Centers (afterschool programs)	1,166.2	1,368.4	1,211.7	1,221.7	-146.7	-10.7%
English Language Acquisition	750.0	880.0	737.4	737.4	-142.6	-16.2%
Neglected and Delinquent Youth - state program	50.4	59.1	47.6	47.6	-11.5	-19.5%
Migrant Student Education	394.8	463.3	374.8	374.8	-88.5	-19.1%
Special Programs for Migrant Students (HS equivalency, college)	36.7	43.1	44.6	44.6	1.5	3.6%
Rural Education	174.9	205.2	180.8	180.8	-24.4	-11.9%
Indian Student Education	127.3	149.4	180.2	180.2	30.8	20.6%
<b>ADULT, VOCATIONAL, AND HIGHER EDUCATION</b>						
Adult Education & Family Literacy Act Programs (includes state grants)	640.0	751.0	630.7	655.7	-95.3	-12.7%
Career and Technical Education (CTEA)	1,160.9	1,362.2	1,192.6	1,262.6	-99.6	-7.3%
Client Assistance State Grants (Rehab. Act)	12.3	14.4	13.0	13.0	-1.4	-9.9%
Training (Rehab. Act)	37.8	44.4	29.4	29.4	-15.0	-33.7%
Demonstration and Training Program (Rehab Act)	11.6	13.6	5.8	5.8	-7.8	-57.4%
Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-100.0%
Supported Employment State Grants	29.2	34.3	22.5	22.5	-11.8	-34.3%
Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights (PAIR)	18.1	21.2	17.7	17.7	-3.5	-16.7%
Independent Living Svcs. For Older Blind Individuals	137.9	161.8	33.3	33.3	-128.5	-79.4%
Pell Grants, Discretionary (NOTE: All Pell Grant funding is exempt from automatic cuts)	17,494.8	20,528.2	22,475.4	22,475.4	1,947.2	9.5%
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	757.5	888.8	840.0	840.0	-48.8	-5.5%
Federal Work Study	980.5	1,150.5	1,130.0	1,130.0	-20.5	-1.8%
TRIO Program	853.1	1,001.0	1,010.0	1,060.0	59.0	5.9%
GEAR UP	323.2	379.2	350.0	360.0	-19.2	-5.1%
Child Care Access Means Parents in School	16.0	18.8	50.0	50.0	31.2	166.3%
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education	159.4	187.0	6.0	5.0	-182.0	-97.3%
Postsecondary Program for Students with Intellectual Disabilities	11.0	12.9	11.8	11.8	-1.1	-8.6%
<b>NUTRITION</b>						
WIC (Special Supplemental Nutrition/Women, Infants and Children)	7,252.0	8,509.4	6,175.0	6,075.0	-2,434.4	-28.6%
Commodity Supplemental Food Program (NOTE: CSFP is exempt from automatic cuts)	171.4	201.1	238.1	222.9	21.8	10.8%



COALITION ON HUMAN NEEDS

	FY 2010	FY10, in FY19 \$ <sup>1</sup>	FY 2018	FY 2019	Dollar Change from FY10 to FY19 (in FY19 \$) <sup>1</sup>	Percent Change from FY10 to FY19
TEFAP: Emergency Food Programs, Administrative	49.5	58.1	64.4	79.6	21.5	37.0%
Farmers' Market Nutrition Program	20.0	23.5	18.5	18.5	-5.0	-21.2%
Congressional Hunger Center	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	-1.5	-43.2%
<b>HOUSING</b>						
Total, Community Development Fund	4,450.0	5,221.6	3,365.0	3,365.0	-1,856.6	-35.6%
Community Development Block Grant Formula Grants	3,990.0	4,681.8	3,300.0	3,300.0	-1,381.8	-29.5%
Choice Neighborhoods/HOPE VI	200.0	234.7	150.0	150.0	-84.7	-36.1%
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity Programs	72.0	84.5	65.3	65.3	-19.2	-29.4%
Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS	335.0	393.1	375.0	393.0	-0.1	0.0%
Homeless Assistance Grants	1,865.0	2,188.4	2,513.0	2,636.0	447.6	20.5%
Public Housing Capital Fund	2,500.0	2,933.5	2,750.0	2,775.0	-158.5	-5.4%
Public Housing Operating Fund	4,775.0	5,602.9	4,550.0	4,653.1	-949.8	-17.0%
Housing Choice Vouchers (contract renewals)	16,339.0	19,172.0	19,600.0	20,313.0	1,141.0	6.0%
Housing for the Elderly (Section 202)	825.0	968.0	678.0	678.0	-290.0	-30.0%
Housing for Persons with Disabilities (Section 811)	300.0	352.0	230.0	184.2	-167.8	-47.7%
<b>CENSUS BUREAU - total funding</b>	<b>7,324.7</b>	<b>8,594.7</b>	<b>2,814.0</b>	<b>3,821.4</b>	<b>-4,773.3</b>	<b>-55.5%</b>

Notes:

FYs 2010, 2018, 2019 figures are from Congressional appropriations tables and documents, with detailed information as needed from executive branch documents.

1. Inflation multiplier is 1.173389, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Inflation measure, CPI-U, fiscal years, comparing FYs 2010 and 2019, as cited in CBO, <https://www.cbo.gov/about/products/budget-economic-data#4>, downloaded Historical Economic Data.

\* Funding did not exist in FY10; therefore, percent change cannot be calculated.

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